

chemical stability of amorphous pdf

The effect of temperature on the chemical stability of an amorphous spray-dried insulin powder formulation (Exubera) was evaluated in the solid state at constant moisture content.

The effect of annealing on the stability of amorphous

An additional mechanism is proposed herein to address 2 key questions: (1) the existence of unfrozen water (i.e., partial or complete freezing inhibition) in aqueous solutions at subzero temperatures and (2) the role of water in the chemical stability of amorphous pharmaceuticals.

Freezing of Aqueous Solutions and Chemical Stability of

Chemical stability of amorphous EGCG was affected by both environmental conditions and the physical stability of EGCG. Environmental storage conditions affected epimerization and oxidation, two major reactions in EGCG solid-state degradation.

The physical and chemical stability of amorphous (α)-epi

Much is known about the chemical stability of vitamin C in aqueous and crystalline states; however, little is known about ascorbic acid in the amorphous physical state.

The Chemical Stability of Amorphous Ascorbic Acid in

Chemical stability of amorphous materials: Specific and general media effects in the role of water in the degradation of freeze-dried zonisamide Suman A. Luthra 1,2,* , Evgenyi Y. Shalaev 2 ,

Chemical stability of amorphous materials: Specific and

However, their physical instability, i.e., potential to crystallize, is a major concern. Our objective ...We present two complementary methods based on water vapor sorption and X-ray diffraction, for rapid screening of the physical stability of amorphous solid dispersions. The validity of these methods was confirmed with long-term stability studies.

Physical Stability and Relaxation of Amorphous

Assessment of enthalpy relaxation of amorphous forms was conducted using DSC in order to link the physical and chemical stability with molecular mobility. Chemical stability was studied with high ...

Influence of particle size and preparation methods on the

superior morphological stability, and may be adapted to a multi-annealing-step process for sealing highly porous CSZ microstructures. Justin Daniel Meyer, Master of Engineering Department of Chemical, Biochemical, and Materials Engineering Advisor: Professor W.Y. Lee May, 2000 Keywords: aluminum oxide, seal coat, crystallization, thin films.

Morphology and High-temperature Stability of an Amorphous

CBZ-NIC cocrystal with melting point of 160°C was formed in polymer carriers during heating process, and the preparation temperature of amorphous CBZ solid dispersion was therefore depressed to 160°C. The dissolution rate of CBZ-NIC cocrystal solid dispersion was significantly increased.

Improving the Chemical Stability of Amorphous Solid

amorphous structure are quite different from crystalline structure, and can affect the mechanical (flow),

physical (solubility), chemical (stability), and pharmacological (bioavailability) properties of the powder.

Detection and Quantification of Amorphous Content in

It is concluded that when amorphous forms of salts occur in solid dosage forms, the simultaneous effects of enhanced water vapor sorption on crystallization and chemical degradation must be considered, particularly when assessing solid-state chemical degradation at higher temperatures and RH (eg, 40°C 75% RH).

Effects of water vapor absorption on the physical and

physical stability of an amorphous compound.² Polymer selection is generally based on experience and some knowledge of the physicochemical properties of the constituent materials.

Long-Term Amorphous Drug Stability Predictions Using

affected the chemical stability and moisture sorption properties of the resultant lyophiles; and 4) amorphous vitamin C, unlike the crystalline form, degraded at low moisture contents and at relative humidities far

The Importance of Solid-State pH on the Chemical

Definition: Drug stability means the ability of the pharmaceutical dosage form to maintain the physical, chemical, therapeutic and microbial properties during the time of storage and usage by the

Unit 4 Drug Stability - Khan Younis

Since amorphous forms of a drug are most often more chemically unstable than their corresponding crystalline forms, ^{3,4} and since the amorphous form is thermodynamically

Effects of Water Vapor Absorption on the Physical and

Basics of Amorphous and Amorphous Solid Dispersions Ann Newman Seventh Street Development Group PO Box 526, Lafayette, IN 47902 ... Stability
Chemical stability "Amorphous materials can be less chemically stable than crystalline materials"
Physical stability "Amorphous materials are less physically stable and will tend to crystallize over

Basics of Amorphous and Amorphous Solid Dispersions

Chapter 16 Stability of Amorphous Solid Dispersion Xiang Kou and Liping Zhou 16.1 Introduction Presently, the majority of new chemical entities in a typical pharmaceutical com-

Chapter 16 Stability of Amorphous Solid Dispersion

The chemical method has also been utilized successfully to fabricate the amorphous metal-boron (TM-B, TM = Co, Ni, Fe) powders through chemical reduction of metal ions with KBH₄ in aqueous solution [16].

Chemical Synthesis of High-Stable Amorphous FeCo

fundamental component in understanding the chemical and physical stability of non-crystalline materials. ... (PDF) or indirectly through molecular modeling. ... amorphous systems that is often directly related to the physical and chemical stability of the amorphous system.

Advanced Analysis of Non-Crystalline (X-ray Amorphous

Read "Chemical stability of amorphous materials: Specific and general media effects in the role of water in the degradation of freeze-dried zonisamide, Journal of Pharmaceutical Science" on DeepDyve, the largest online rental service for scholarly research with thousands of academic publications available at your fingertips.

Chemical stability of amorphous materials: Specific and

Amorphous systems have poorer physical and chemical stability as compared to crystalline counterparts, owing to their thermodynamic (higher free energy, enthalpy and entropy) and kinetic properties (higher molecular relaxation represented by the molecular relaxation

Molecular Mobility and Physical Stability of Amorphous

A basic understanding of the principles underlying molecular properties in the amorphous state is essential for those involved in stability studies, any type of bulk drug manufacturing, suspension characterization, or solid dosage design, evaluation, and manufacture.

Amorphous Solids: Implications for Solubility and Stability

chemical cleaning and plasma etching fabrication processes. 2023 This calls into question the general thermodynamic stability of low-k materials and their interfaces with

Thermodynamic Stability of Low-k Amorphous SiOCH

Physical Characteristics and Chemical produced an amorphous state with a T_g that was consistently a few degrees lower than 918C, with a correspondingly greater Stability of Amorphous Quinapril rate of degradation.

Effects of Lyophilization on the Physical Characteristics

132 T. Zemlik / Stability of (Fe-Tm-B) amorphous alloys using technique" [2] - simultaneously the structure and magnetic knowledge on the iron-containing materials, is ⁵⁷Fe Mössbauer spectroscopy.

Stability of (Fe-Tm-B) amorphous alloys: relaxation and

Important questions remain concerning the stability of amorphous drugs against crystallization. The mechanistic details are still lacking for fast crystal growth in the bulk and at the surface of organic glasses, and for the emergence of fast modes of crystal growth as organic liquids are cooled to become glasses.

Stability of Amorphous Pharmaceutical Solids: Crystal

Chemical stability of GLI during formation of glass was assessed by monitoring thin-layer chromatography, and an existence of amorphous form was confirmed by differential scanning calorimetry and X-ray powder diffractometry.

Research Article Physicochemical Investigations and

of amorphous structure are quite different from crystalline structure, and can affect the mechanical (flow), physical (solubility), chemical (stability), and pharmacological (bioavailability) properties of the powder.

Amorphous Lactose Studied by Rapid Heat-Cool DSC Introduction

depositing the chemical vapor on the one or more amorphous agents to encapsulate the one or more amorphous agents in a chemical vapor deposition polymer coating to reduce recrystallization of the one or more amorphous agents.

US20100297248A1 - Encapsulated particles for amorphous

Surface-enhanced Raman Spectroscopy on Amorphous Semiconducting Rhodium Sulfide Microbowls Substrates Anran Li, Jie Lin, Zhongning Huang, Xiaotian Wang, Lin Guo ... This is a PDF file of an unedited manuscript that has been accepted for publication. ... widely used as catalysts with excellent chemical stability and corrosion resisting ...

Surface-enhanced Raman Spectroscopy on Amorphous

In the case of Compound C, there is no crystallization process immediately prior to isolation of the amorphous free base to confer purity, the compound has poor chemical stability, low T_g, has an affinity for solvent and is hygroscopic.

Developing Amorphous Pharmaceuticals: Opportunity and

Jun 24, 2011 Test of Purity of Cryomilled Furosemide and Chemical Stability in Solid State molecular order, i.e amorphous studies concerning amorphous [PDF] Silent Revenge.pdf

Disorder And Order In The Solid State: Concepts And

Stability of an Amorphous Alloy of the Mm-Al-Ni-Cu System deduced from the Kissinger model (Equation 1)
18. Figure 2 shows that the Kissinger plot $R \ln(\hat{I}^2/T)$ p,g

Stability of an Amorphous Alloy of the Mm-Al-Ni-Cu System

Boron nitride is a heat and chemically resistant refractory compound of boron and nitrogen with the chemical formula BN. It exists in various crystalline forms that are isoelectronic to a similarly structured carbon lattice. The hexagonal form corresponding to graphite is the most stable and soft among BN polymorphs, and is therefore used as a lubricant and an additive to cosmetic products.

Boron nitride - Wikipedia

Mineral Stability Diagrams and Chemical Weathering of Feldspars. Albite Jadeite + Quartz $d\hat{I}G = \hat{I}VdP - \hat{I}SdT$ and G, S, V values for albite, jadeite and quartz to calculate the ... Si=amorphous silica. Solubilities of gibbsite and hematite. Title: lecture10.ppt Author:

Mineral Stability Diagrams and Chemical Weathering of

The thermal and chemical stability of low k fluorinated amorphous carbon (a-C:F) material, deposited by a novel co-sputtering process using both polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) and graphite targets was investigated.

Chemical and Thermal Stability of Fluorinated Amorphous

Chemical vapor deposition of amorphous ruthenium-phosphorus alloy films ... ($\hat{I}^{1/4} \hat{I}^{1/4} \hat{I}^{\circ}$ cm), chemical stability, and low solubility with Cu [5]. However, recent studies point to some barrier limitations of Ru films. For example, a 20 nm Ru film failed to prevent Cu diffusion above

Chemical vapor deposition of amorphous ruthenium

Derived solubility products of amorphous ferric arsenate and crystalline scorodite (as $\log K_{sp}$) are $23.0 \hat{A} \pm 0.3$ and $25.83 \hat{A} \pm 0.07$, respectively, at 25 C and 1 bar pressure.

Solubility products of amorphous ferric arsenate and

Read "The physical and chemical stability of amorphous (\hat{A}^{\sim})-epi-gallocatechin gallate: Effects of water vapor sorption and storage temperature, Food Research International" on DeepDyve, the largest online rental service for scholarly research with thousands of academic publications available at your fingertips.

The physical and chemical stability of amorphous (\hat{A}^{\sim})-epi

and supported nanoparticle stability via first-principles catalyst sites on amorphous supports . Predicting the stability . of supported nanoparticles . Catalysis by crystalline materials: ... influence chemical properties of the site . 3) Periphery atoms arranged in an .

Predicting the activity of amorphous catalyst sites and

The Chemical Resistance Chart and Chemical Resistance Summary Chart that follow are general guidelines for Thermo Scientific Nalgene products only. Because so many factors can affect the chemical resistance of a given product, you should test under your own conditions.

Chemical Compatibility Guide

The chemical stability of co-ground amorphous QHCl was also influenced by drug:silicate ratio and %RH. The degradation of amorphous QHCl co-ground with Neusilin was low at both lower and higher percentages of Neusilin with maximum degradation observed at intermediate percentages.

"Chemical stability of amorphous pharmaceuticals prepared

Thermal Stability Study of S-Se Amorphous ... Faculty of Science, Ain Shams University Cairo, Egypt Amorphous selenium containing different concentrations of sulphur (0-5 at.%) has been prepared by quenching the melt in air. ... and the correlation between the obtained data and the chemical binding has been discussed. A cyclic scanning ...

Thermal Stability Study of S-Se Amorphous Compounds

In physics, metastability is a stable state of a dynamical system other than the system's state of least energy. A ball resting in a hollow on a slope is a simple example of metastability. A ball resting in a hollow on a slope is a simple example of metastability.

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